

OUR COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE
A DESCRIPTIVE WORK ON
JEFFERSON COUNTY, NEW YORK

EDITED BY EDGAR C. EMERSON

(1898)

PREFACE, TABLE OF CONTENTS, AND INDICES

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JEFFERSON COUNTY

NEW YORK

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EDGAR C. EMERSON

THE BOSTON HISTORY COMPANY, PUBLISHERS

1898

PREFACE.

It is now one hundred years since the first settlement was made in the county of Jefferson. About fifty years afterward Dr. Franklin B. Hough published a historical work upon our county, which was followed in subsequent years by other works which have served useful purposes.

It would seem, however, that in none of these publications was any attempt made to trace the history and development of the county, beginning with a full and complete description of the prehistoric traces, and following down in chronological order with the evidences of aboriginal occupancy, the advent of the white pioneers and the complete settlement, growth and development, in the results of which we have our admirable schools, our well established churches, our extensive and prosperous manufacturing enterprises, our patriotic citizenship which prompted nearly seven thousand men to enlist in the army and navy during the war of the rebellion and the payment of over \$1,000,000 as bounties to volunteers, and in a population which in character, intelligence and public spirit need not fear comparison with any in the state. This mission it has been the purpose of the present work to perform, thus rounding up the first century of its existence with a full and complete history of everything that pertains to the occupancy, settlement, growth and development of our county.

In recording the history of pioneer life, Dr. Hough's narrative has been largely consulted, as this invaluable work is and must always be taken as the ground work of all county historical publications. At the time Dr. Hough wrote, many of the pioneers were yet living, and he was able to record from their own lips the narrative of their privations, hardships and trials, and of their ultimate success.

But while many of the avenues of information which were open to Dr. Hough are now closed, it is believed that the progress of the age,

the advancement of science and the development in the study of Indian-ology have tended to elucidate many subjects connected with our history which in his time were but imperfectly understood and narrated.

In the preparation of this work the authors have availed themselves of information gathered from all standard historical works now extant bearing upon the subject, from ancient writings and documents, and from fireside tales and family traditions.

It is not contended that the events recorded are in every instance absolutely correct, as our early history is now largely a matter of tradition, and freedom from error is therefore an impossible condition, but every effort has been made to verify as far as possible the accuracy of the statements in the text, and it is confidently believed to be as correct as it is possible for an historical work to be.

The onerous task of making investigations and research, and collecting material for this publication, has been mainly performed by Lewis Cass Aldrich, an assistant editor, by means of personal inquiry throughout the county; to him is due in a large measure the credit for the compilation and arrangement of the work.

The matter contained in the departments relating to personal and family history and biography was collected by agents of the publishers, and has been submitted for correction to the persons most likely to insure its accuracy.

In enumerating the sources from which assistance has been received it is impossible to name all who have rendered valuable aid, but among such persons, and without being invidious, we may be permitted to mention Col. Walter B. Camp, Levi H. Brown, Dr. J. Mortimer Crawe, Sen., Col. Albert D. Shaw, William G. Williams, Frank A. Hinds, Lawrence J. Goodale, James Dolan, Byron J. Strough, George E. Yost, Wm. M. Thomson, George W. Knowlton, Gen. Bradley Winslow and others, who by valuable information and timely suggestions have aided materially in the preparation of this work.

The territory of our county is historic ground, and stirring events have taken place within its borders. It was the favorite hunting and fishing grounds of the Oneidas and Onondagas, to whom it originally belonged, and the remains of whose villages, fortifications and entrenched encampments yet meet the eye of the student of county history. Situated at the foot of Lake Ontario, it was the great thoroughfare of travel between the Canadas and the Mohawk and Hudson River Valleys, and for centuries was the theater of the most bloody en-

counters between the Algonquins of Canada and the Iroquois of New York in their repeated contests for the mastery of the region.

Five years before the landing of the Pilgrim Fathers and but one year after the first settler stepped foot on Manhattan Island, our county was visited and traversed by the intrepid explorer, Samuel de Champlain, who noted and described the physical and productive features of its western border. It was again visited over two hundred years ago by De la Barre, then governor of New France, and it was here that the sachems of the Five Nations lighted their famous council fire while holding conference with that doughty Frenchman.

Later on it was the rendezvous where was organized one of the most important expeditions of the French against the English, and it was also the theater of some of the most important events connected with the last war with Great Britain. It was for a considerable time the headquarters of the army assembled for the invasion of Canada, and movements were here inaugurated which to no inconsiderable extent have shaped the destiny of the nation. It was the site of stirring events connected with the so called Patriot war, and from the first its history has been largely a part of the public history of the country.

The object of this work has been to correctly narrate these various important historical events, and it is now submitted to our people in the hope that it may help to preserve the record of the origin and growth of our county, and that when at some future time another chronicler of county history takes up the thread of our story he may be able to record a continuation of that marvelous prosperity which has marked the first century of our county's existence.

WATERTOWN, SEPT. 1, 1898.

EDGAR C. EMERSON.

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